

The Ypsilanti Commercial.

FREE TO DO RIGHT—TO DO WRONG, NEVER.

YPSILANTI, MICH., SATURDAY, AUGUST 26, 1865.

In Advance

NO. 78

Two Dollars a Year,

VOL. II.

The Ypsilanti Commercial
Published Every Saturday.

C. R. PATTERSON, Editor and Proprietor.

Terms of Subscription, \$2.00 per annum, payable in advance.

Office, 2nd floor, Warden's Block, Center rooms fronting Huron St.

All communications for the Commercial must be handed in by Thursday noon and advertisements by Thursday 6 P. M.

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

1 Square 1st 2nd 3rd 4th 5th 6th 7th 8th 9th 10th 11th 12th 13th 14th 15th 16th 17th 18th 19th 20th 21st 22nd 23rd 24th 25th 26th 27th 28th 29th 30th 31st 32nd 33rd 34th 35th 36th 37th 38th 39th 40th 41st 42nd 43rd 44th 45th 46th 47th 48th 49th 50th 51st 52nd 53rd 54th 55th 56th 57th 58th 59th 60th 61st 62nd 63rd 64th 65th 66th 67th 68th 69th 70th 71st 72nd 73rd 74th 75th 76th 77th 78th 79th 80th 81st 82nd 83rd 84th 85th 86th 87th 88th 89th 90th 91st 92nd 93rd 94th 95th 96th 97th 98th 99th 100th

Local Notices, ten cents a line. Cards in Directory, not to exceed five lines. \$5.00 a year.

Legal advertisements, 70 cents per folio. Advertisements unaccompanied by written or verbal instructions will be published without order and charged accordingly.

Marriage and death notices, Free—obituary, 5 cents a line. Advertising for charitable and religious objects, in local column, 7 cents per line in advertising columns, three-fourths the regular rates.

Book, Job & Card Printing.

HAVING all the necessary facilities we are prepared to execute orders for all kinds of plain and fancy printing, such as:

Broadsheets, Business Cards, Bills, Posters, Blanks, Address cards, Handbills, Catalogues, Wedding Cards, Billheads, Programmes, Circulars, etc.

Labels of every form and description. Also bills in different colors. Bronze Work.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

The Cards of our Advertising Patrons will be inserted in this column free of charge.

DRY GOODS.

A. WILLIAMS, Staple & Fancy Dry Goods, North side Congress Street.

J. O. CROSS & CO., Dry Goods, Merchants, corner Congress and Huron Sts.

M. MCCLACHLIN, Clothing & Co., Huron St., opp. "Commercial" Office.

S. POST & CO., Clothing & Dry Goods establishment, North side Congress Street.

SHOWMAN BROS., Dry Goods & Clothing, North side Congress Street.

S. HESSLEIN & CO., Dealers in Clothing and Ready Made Clothing, North side Congress Street.

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS.

A. J. LEITCH, Red Store, South side Congress Street.

B. BUSH & HORNER, Groceries & Agricultural Store, corner Cross & Huron Sts.

D. A. HENRY, corner of Cross and Huron streets, 1st floor.

M. H. BROOKS & CO., North side of Congress Street.

E. G. BOYCE & CO., West side Huron Street, near the Post Office.

JOHN BOYCE, Boots, Shoes, Gloves & Hosiery, Warden Block, entrance on Huron Street.

DRUGS & MEDICINES.

H. VAN TUYL, Drugs, Paints, & Oils, South side of Congress Street.

N. NOCK & KINGSBURY, Druggists and Apothecaries, Cross St., opposite the depot.

H. DIMICK, Drugs & Confectionery, Post office, Huron Street.

SMITH & BRO., North side of Congress Street.

FURNITURE.

DAVID COON, Furniture, Coffins and Undertaking, south side Congress Street.

EDUCATIONAL DIRECTORY.

Teachers are requested to inform us of all changes or new arrangements.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

Building—Between Cross Street and Forest Avenue.

A. S. WELCH, A. M., Principal—Professional Residence, Forest Avenue.

J. RENDEL, Mod. in Languages. Residence, Normal Street.

D. E. RIPLEY, A. M.—Natural Sciences—Residence at Mrs. Buckbee's, Congress St.

JOSEPH F. CAREY, A. M.—Latin and Greek Languages. Residence, one mile down the river, East side.

F. H. PEASE—Instrumental and Vocal Music. Residence, Oak Street.

E. L. RIPLEY, A. M.—Mathematics, Residence, Hamilton Street.

JOHN GOODISON—Geography and Drawing. Residence Summit Street.

MRS. E. L. RIPLEY, Preceptress—Botany and Mathematics. Residence, Hamilton St.

MISS C. POMERY—Teacher in Experimental Department. Residence.

MISS MARY A. RICE—English Grammar and Composition. Residence.

UNION SEMINARY.

Building—Corner Cross and Washington Streets.

J. ESTABROOK, Principal—Latin, Greek, and Intellectual Philosophy. Residence, Forest Avenue.

J. C. PLUMB, Assistant—Natural science and Mathematics. Corner of Normal and Forest streets.

GEORGE EDWARDS—In charge of Gen'l Academic Department; Mathematics and Languages. River Street.

MISS HELEN PORT—In charge of Ladies' Academic Department; Botany, French and German. Congress Street.

F. H. PEASE—Music. Oak Street.

MISS SARAH E. PIERCE—Boys' Division of Grammar Department. At Mrs. Blodgett's, Adams Street.

ARISTIDE G. GLOVER—Girls' division of grammar department. At A. C. Blodgett's, Huron Street.

HARRIET O. CULVER—Boys' division of intermediate department. At Mr. Buchanan's, Hamilton Street.

HELEN A. PLUMB—Girls' division of intermediate department. Corner of Pearl and Normal streets.

SARAH M. MILLER—Boys' division of 3d Primary department. At Mrs. Dr. Town's, Washington Street.

JENNIE HASCALL—Girls' division of 3d Primary department. Corner of Washington and Cross streets.

ANNA BRADFORD—Boys' division 2d primary department. Hamilton Street, near corner of Cross.

MARY A. CAMP—Girls' division 2d primary department. At Mrs. Dr. Town's, Washington Street.

MARGARET E. THOMPSON—Boys' division 1st primary department. Chicago road, near corner of Summit Street.

FRANCES H. FAIRCHILD—Girls' division 1st primary department. Huron Street.

5TH WARD PRIMARY.

Building—Corner Cross and Washington Streets.

MARY G. SEVERN—Residence—River St. north of Forest Avenue.

COLORS SCHOOL.

Building—Washington Street.

MISS ALTHEA PITKIN—Residence—Washington Street, south of Catherine.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS & C.

C. C. KINGSBURY, M. D., office in

NOCKS & KINGSBURY'S

Drug and Variety Store.

AT THE DEPOT.

YPSILANTI, MICH.

LEGAL.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Washtenaw, ss.—In the matter of the estate of Robert Wilkinson, of the county of Cuyahoga State of Ohio, Minor.

Notice is hereby given that in pursuance of an order granted to the undersigned guardian of the estate of said minor by the Hon. Judge of Probate for the county of Washtenaw, on the twenty-fourth day of July A. D. 1865, there will be sold at public vendue the highest bidder at the dwelling house on the premises in the city of Ypsilanti, in the county of Washtenaw in said State, on Monday, the 26th day of September, A. D. 1865, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, (subject to the life estate of Anna Wilkinson therein, and subject to all other encumbrances by mortgage or otherwise existing at the time of sale) the following described real estate to-wit: The undivided one-fourth part of lot number three hundred and ninety-nine, according to the recorded plat of the village of Ypsilanti, in the county of Washtenaw and State of Michigan, also the future undivided estate of said minor in two other undivided fourth parts of said lot.

Dated July 24th, 1865.

THOMAS WILKINSON, Guardian.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Washtenaw, ss.—In the matter of the estate of George F. Marshall and Franklin J. Marshall, of the county of Washtenaw and State of Michigan, minors.

Notice is hereby given that in pursuance of an order granted to the undersigned guardian of the estate of said minors by the Hon. Judge of Probate for the county of Washtenaw on the eighth day of August, A. D. 1865, there will be sold at public vendue to the highest bidder at the dwelling house on the premises in the city of Ypsilanti, in the county of Washtenaw and said State, on Monday the second day of October, A. D. 1865, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day (subject to all encumbrances by mortgage or otherwise existing at the time of sale, and subject to the right of dower of Chloe Marshall, the mother of said minors therein), the following described real estate to-wit: The south three-fourths of lot number four hundred and ninety-eight (498) and the north one-eighth of lot four hundred and ninety-nine (499) in said Parish and Township, addition to the village (now city) of Ypsilanti, county and State aforesaid.

WILLIAM JONES, Guardian.

Dated August 18th, 1865.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.—The co-partnership heretofore existing under the name and firm of Comstock & Williams is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The undersigned desire to express their thanks to the public for the liberal patronage they have received in the past. They also solicit as liberal a share in the future, under the firm of A. Williams as in the past, hoping by close attention to business to merit the same. The books of Comstock & Williams will remain in the store, and be settled by either Comstock or Williams.

Dated July 20th, 1865.

EDGAR M. COMSTOCK, ANCIL WILLIAMS.

SPECIAL CO-PARTNERSHIP NOTICE.—The undersigned parties have entered into a limited partnership, for three years, under the firm name of A. Williams. Ancil Williams is the general partner, Edgar M. Comstock is the special partner, and have contributed the sum of Two Thousand Dollars as capital towards the common stock.

Dated at Ypsilanti, July 20th, 1865.

ANCIL WILLIAMS, EDGAR M. COMSTOCK.

STRAY.—Came into the enclosure of the subscriber, 5 miles northeast of Ypsilanti, on the thirteenth day of July, a Dark red Cow, with a white face and a crumpled horn. The owner can have the same by proving property and paying expenses.

JOHN CRANTON, Superior, Mich., August 15th, 1865.

LAND! LAND! FOR SALE.

In parcels to suit purchaser, from 1/2 to 100 acres. This land is under a high state of cultivation and is very suitable for gardening or horticulture. It lies on the eastern boundary of the city of Ypsilanti, convenient for school purposes. Any one desiring to purchase should go to farm land and educate their children. Enquire on the premises.

J. EMERICK, Ypsilanti, March 25th, 1865.

FARM FOR SALE.

Seventy-seven (77) acres of valuable land lying on both sides of the M. C. R. R. on the eastern boundary of the City of Ypsilanti. House, barn and a good orchard. The subscriber prefers to sell on an easy plan, and is willing to accept of a low price. For further information enquire on the premises, or of Norris & Ninde.

C. SIMMONS, Ypsilanti, March 23d, 1865.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.

New York and California Express and Exchange Company.

Freight and small packages received for California and the Pacific coast.

California coupons bought or collected. Collections made and commissions executed in all the Pacific States.

Exchange for sale on London, Dublin, Paris and San Francisco.

Letters of credit on the Union Bank of London issued to travellers, exchangeable for circular letters payable in all parts of Europe. Persons going abroad will find this the most convenient as well as the safest way of providing themselves with funds.

Also letters of credit on our San Francisco house, for which they will issue circular letters payable at any of our offices in California, Oregon, Nevada, Washington territory and British Columbia.

Telegraphic transfers of money made to San Francisco and all accessible points in the Pacific States.

California Nevada mining and other stock bought and sold on commission by telegraph.

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MART CHANE, Agent.

BUSINESS EDUCATION.

The Albion Commercial College

Offers superior facilities for obtaining a good business education at cheap rates, tuition, board and all expenses being low. In the "Acting Business Department" the theory and practice of accounts are happily combined. Students may enter at any time. Tuition: Gentlemen \$30; Ladies, \$20. For Circulars giving full information, apply at the College Office, or address, at Albion, Michigan.

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IR A MAYHEW, President, Author of Mayhew's Practical Book-Keeping.

OIL!

Kerosene Oil, warranted not to explode. Machine Oil, best for the time for machinery, only \$1.00 per gallon. For sale next door south of the Post Office.

M. H. BROOKS & CO.

POETRY.

For the Ypsilanti Commercial.

EUTHYOSIA.

BY C. W. LOWMYER.

Why should such cares perplex my soul? When brightest hopes and dearest joys Like fading stars decline, And blessings fall which I had thought Forever would be mine?

Why should this spark of heavenly flame To earth be so allied That to such fleeting things and vain It will its all confide?

Then murmur if such trust should fail, Such hopes be all denied? When will it cease to wonder, Should some seeming ill arise— When cease to question and to doubt If some choice treasure dies?

When cease to doubt—begin to learn These fit it for the skies? All through the current of our lives, Vexed though that current be, Decaying hopes and buried joys Enable us to see That nothing changeless is, O Lord! And all of hope, but Thee, O Lord!

Thy Spirit changeless is, O Lord! And ours a spark from thine. If they can see all earthly things Decay, and not repine, Approximate Thine strength— A nature all divine.

And that we might thy didst in love An economy evolve, Fraught with such hidden mysteries? We cannot hope to solve it all, Till in us, its work performed, Our earthly house dissolve.

Then shall we know as we are known; Will mark how well the chain Of Providence ran through our lives, Educating good from pain; Till, lost in awe, our spirits cry "How well, Lord, Thou dost reign!"

Aug. 1, 1865.

IMPARTIAL SUFFRAGE.

BY REV. M. B. SMITH.

Are we then free, or is it yet a vain Assertion and an empty boast? Is there unbroken yet a single chain, And have the years of toil been only lost? Does our old banner wave without a spot To dim its hues, or does it bear Still on its stripes and stars the faithful blot? Which Slavery and Treason printed there?

Does prejudice still bind us as with chains? Then vainly did our martyrs bleed. If yet our flag is marred with blot or stain, Our boast is vain, we have not yet been freed.

Is yet by us the brotherhood of man Unrecognized? And is our brother still Deprived of manhood, and placed under ban And doctored in penance our lands to till?

Brothers, it must not be, it cannot be. These years of valiant speech and deadly strife: Were but the birth-pangs of true liberty!

In them was born the nation's higher life. Stand, then, like men—the crisis, it is grand, And in the vigor of a new-born youth, Gather our altars round; uplift the hand, And vow to keep for aye blood-purchased truth.

By all the memories of our conflicts past, Manhood and suffrage to the freedmen give. Wipe out the lines of color and of caste: "Do justly," and the nation still will live. Will live to keep ago the sacred flame On Freedom's altar; and its land shall be A refuge for the oppressed—its very name The synonym for Truth and Liberty.

Passaic, N. J., July, 1845.

THE HORSE TRADER.

Our old friend Bob Sharp, who had a penchant for horse-swapping, chance to exchange on a certain occasion, for a fine-looking black animal that had seen all the years before the teens, or rather passed them; for he had seen nothing at all for several years.

"Blind as a bat, by the Eternal!" said Sharp to himself as his animal came "send foremost" against the gate-post on first entering the barnyard of his new owner.

"Gosh! I'm cheated in this ere swap; but that glossy pile of his'll fool some on 'em sure. There's more fools nor me in this world; perhaps."

Bob Sharp never missed fire. The next morning he went over to see how Bill Pool would like to trade a fine gray filly which he had often said was too tight to do his heavy farm drudgery.

"He threw the glove at Pool's feet; talked about a 'saw-buck' to boot; 'carved' around, carefully avoiding any uneven places in the surface of the ground, showing the good parts of his horse to the best advantage."

"He seems like a tolerable fair piece of horse-flesh," muttered Pool, in a half-mottered tone. "Do you think he'd hold a double-tree alongside of old Pole?" meaning the dam of the gray filly, but then I could not go more'n an even swap.

"See anything verdant in there?" inquired Bob Sharp, drawing down the corner of his eye with his left forefinger, and turning the head of his sleek-looking animal toward home; but taking care not to go too far in that direction.

He continued: "I just come over to make you a present of twenty-five dollars—the horse is

more'n that much better nor the filly; but you must know, Mr. Pool, I have another trade in view in which I expect to make it up with interest. I've found a match—a dead match—for your filly; and I'm bound to have them together if possible. But you don't know when you're making money, so I'll be going, turning again toward home; as though all was over for the present.

"Will you rue back if I do not like the horse on trial?" asked Pool in somewhat of a hurry.

"Cuss me if I ever rue!" responded Sharp, as he again turned the head of his animal slowly toward Mr. Pool, "but you may keep the ten dollars which you are to pay as boot till you try him; and if he don't suit you needn't pay it at all." And again he made the circle of the barnyard to show his horse to the best possible advantage.

"Go and catch the mar!" cried Pool, "and I'll harness him this very afternoon, and we'll see whether he can pull alongside of old Pole."

Without even taking notice that it was an even trade whether or not the black horse would pull a man's hat from his head; and in five minutes Bob Sharp was rapidly moving up the road on a gay filly, at least fifty dollars the better of his morning's ride.

"You old rogue!" ejaculated Pool as he rode up to Mr. Sharp's gate the next day, with his arm in the sling, "you've got to take back this worthless old blind horse; he's most broke my arm; fell into the stable on top of me; nearly killed me and himself too; won't have a blind horse on my farm."

"Oh, all you don't say so!" Is he blind in fact?" inquired Sharp seriously. "I thought he moved rather clumsy, but never once thought of a blind horse, or I'd a told you. I know I would!" And pretended to be very sorry continued: "well you know I told you to keep the boot in case you were not pleased with the horse?"

"Pleased! Thunder and lightning! I'll not have him at all. I'll not be swindled out of my mar in no such a way," becoming somewhat angry.

But old Bob Sharp was never known to stick in the mud. His wit was always at his tongue's end; and on this occasion he showed his power to avert an impending blow by proposing to assist his friend Pool, as he called it, to "thornswaggle" somebody else. "This proved to be the 'balm in Gilead' for 'misery loves company,' and Pool was willing to be goaded to any depth, provided some other person suffered likewise. Bill Pool bit, and Mr. Sharp struck off to fulfill his promise.

"Not many miles distant, there lived a man by the name of Binker, who had a blind horse of fine appearance—better than the one he had poked on Mr. Pool, and some half a dozen years his junior. That same afternoon Mr. Sharp called on Mr. Binker, and told him he had a fine trade in view; good chance to get rid of that blind horse of his; could get one sound as a dollar, and a sow and pigs to boot.

"That's my hand," said Binker. "I'm always afraid to straddle a blind animal. My neck was never made to splice. Who, Mr. Sharp, who, in the name of common sense, do you think I get to trade for a horse that is stone-blind?"

"Bill Pool's your man," says Sharp; "only just stand out, and you can get a nice glossy black horse—as good as your'n, every whit—and a sow and pigs (mind the boots) for if you don't ax him the boot, and stick it to, he'll smell a rat."

"Think he'll bite, Mr. Sharp?" inquired Binker with some anxiety.

"Of course," answered Sharp; "the old gudgeon is no hand for a swap, and he's got a good horse that's only a little trickier in gears, don't you see? and he's bound to get him off, make or break. Go down in the morning before some one else gets the bargain."

And they parted, each well pleased with his own side of the programme, though the moving cause was somewhat different.

"Good morning, Mr. Pool," shouted Binker the next morning, as he rode by his supposed victim standing in the door of his own door.

"Which way—which way?" responded Pool as he came a few steps towards the road.

"Down on the creek," answered Binker, "to look after some steers I've got ranging in the woods."

"Tolerable-looking plug you ride, neighbor," interrupted Pool, "would you trade him for a better?"

"Not anxious, Mr. Pool," answered Binker; "best horse on my farm; w'd hardly know how to spare him."

"I've got a black horse in thar," pointing to his stable, "fifteen and a half hands-high, and you can see your face in him," returned the other. "I'll trot him out if you'd like to see the handsomest piece of horseflesh in the country."

"The animals were soon side by side when it was plain to be seen that Binker's horse was worth the most; and he accordingly demanded boot.

"Nary dollar," said Pool; "but you may ride home on whichever you please."

"How's that?" shouted Binker, "that old crowbar of your'n was a veteran in the last war. I'll not trade within twenty dollars to boot."

"I'd say twenty dollars," muttered Pool—and just here Mr. Sharp rode up, and offered to make the trade for them, provided they would both agree to stand.

"Done!" cried Binker, who felt confident that he had the game in his own hands.

"Agreed!" responded Pool, knowing that Sharp was under obligations. Here were nuts for Sharp. He was not long in making up the trial. Not much difference, only in point of age, say two or three years; thought that sow and pigs running in the barnyard would about make the matter even, and that they would all go together, with the sow and pigs over to Mr. Smith's, when they should change horses, and leave the boot until Mr. Binker could come after them.

He then suggested to Mr. Pool the propriety of hurrying away as soon as they changed saddles, and before Binker should chance to discover anything wrong with the horse's eyes.

And when everything was ready, he plucked Mr. Binker to one side, and told him to strike out while all was well.

It so happened that there was a ditch at the roadside close to the gate thro' which they both had to pass; and each wishing to get away first, Mr. Pool put spur to his new horse and plunged into the ditch, nearly breaking his horse's neck, and saving his own more by good luck than by good management.

He had made the all-important discovery, and was just rising to his feet and uttering some words not very becoming a Christian, when Mr. Binker, who began to think "prudence the better part of valor" hurried out at the gate and fell, horse and rider together, within a few feet of the enraged Pool, stood aghast while Binker rolled over on the ground and scrambled to his feet, exclaiming:

"Darned if this boss ain't blind, too!" To-day Mr. Sharp insists that they are not men of their words, or they would not have lain down after both agreeing to stand.

STEELEVILLE, Ind., 18th August 1865.

VIEWS OF AN OBSERVER.

A Pennsylvania Democrat who has been spending six weeks at the South, writes from Alabama to the Public Ledger [Pa.] as follows:

I have come down to this part of the country with the intention of casting my lot with it for the future, and feel impelled to send a line to tell of my impression of the people. I have been for some six weeks, in daily contact with Southern people of all political shades, and though I am a poor talker

The Ypsilanti Commercial.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY
C. R. PATTISON.

OUR POLITICAL CREED.

We believe in the Declaration of Independence, "the equality of all men before the law." "Governments derive their just powers from the consent of the governed."

We believe that all who have been loyal to the Union through our late struggle, especially those who have sustained the national cause with their strength, their efforts, their blood should in the re-construction of the republic not be placed under the feet of those who have done all they could to destroy it.

We believe the President has the same right to recognize and establish the claim of loyal blacks to vote in any State as to disfranchise rebels and forbid their voting. We believe that the four million of loyal blacks should be represented by men of their choice, not by men who would condemn and oppress them. We do not believe in giving South Carolina three additional members of Congress, because of her black inhabitants, and these blacks have no choice in choosing them. We do not believe in giving a white vote in that State, equal power and weight in Congress, and in choosing a President to two voters in Michigan. A rebel South Carolina disunionist doubly overbalance a loyal Michigan man. We believe in making intelligence the test, no man, of whatever color or nationality be permitted to vote unless he can read and pays a tax. Intelligence is the foundation rock of Republics. And what interest can a man have in a Government that he is not taxed to sustain?

We wish to make this model republic the glory of the whole earth. In the largest, truest sense a Christian commonwealth.

To secure such benign results, we have the prayers of the good the world over.

First. We have the gospel ministry of our country, always first and steadfast friends of human freedom in every land since the advent of the Savior.

Second. We have the Christian church in almost solid phalanx.

Third. We have the leading philanthropists of the country.

Fourth. We have the lead of our best and most conscientious politicians.

We have such men as Chase, Sumner, Wilson, Colfax, Chandler, Howard, Wade, who cannot be easily beaten and will never stay beaten.

Fifth. We have the onward progress of a Christian civilization with us.

Sixth. We have God. And who shall be against us and prevail if God be for us? As sure as two and two makes four, right and justice in this matter is to prevail.

THE NATIONAL DEBT.

Secretary McCulloch reports the sum total at the close of July, \$2,757,253.275. The probabilities are that the debt will go up to \$3,000,000,000.

We have a large amount of war material to sell. The Government may realize from odds and ends \$1,000,000. Of legal tender almost there is not quite \$700,000,000. But over \$250,000,000 of this consists of notes on interest, which have been mainly hoarded for presentation when due, so that practically our green-back currency does not exceed \$500,000,000. The annual interest on our debt is \$140,000,000.

We must pay promptly every demand upon us, and we can renew our short loans at five per cent, and ultimately consolidate our debt into a long four per cent interest, payable quarterly, and then our interest will fall below \$120,000,000 per annum. We must, however, tax and pay; not a shadow of repudiation must be permitted to appear. Undeclining retrenchment and frugality in individual and national expenditure must be maintained. Every dollar we pay out must count. Men must be sent to Congress who will favor retrenchment. We must encourage home manufactures and industry. Our forges, furnaces, machine shops and factories must be kept well manned and in good working order. We must keep "our fires" going and "wheels turning." We must bring the skilled labor of the old world to our mighty west, and have a home market for the producers upon our fertile soil.

SUFFRAGE AND DEMOCRACY.

Webster in his great dictionary, thus defines the word democrat:

"DEMOCRAT—One who adheres to a government by the people, or favors the extension of the right of suffrage to all classes of men."

The Democratic Convention of Maine passed an almost unanimous resolution in favor of negro suffrage. What say our democrats in Michigan to the definition of Webster and to the practical commentary upon it by the democrats of Maine?

JAY COOKE, THE SUBSCRIPTION AGENT.

Mr. Jay Cooke, an enterprising and successful Philadelphia banker, was always one of the most efficient negotiators of public securities. Four years ago when Pennsylvania State stocks were down to 85 he worked and bought them up to par, and at that rate he obtained three million dollars for the State, for raising and equipping her troops.

When the Secretary of the Treasury gave various bankers throughout the country commissions to negotiate his first loans, Mr. Cooke was always among the most successful. He infused a portion of his own great energy into his sub-agents, and seemed to best understand how to present the claims of the Government to the people.

When the 5.20 loan was authorized, it was before the public many months without attracting any attention, and the total sales by the government were only about eighteen millions. The war expenses were so vast that banks and bankers were no longer able to supply money in sufficient amount, and the Secretary of the Treasury was compelled to adopt some plan for appealing directly to the people to supply the means for sustaining the government.

Popular loans had never been tried, and their nature was not generally understood. Capital is always sensitive, and capitalists, large and small, were not only to be told that there was a 5.20 loan on the market, but were to be convinced that it was the best as well as the most patriotic investment. Mr. Cooke's high character and previous successes induced the Secretary to appoint him General Subscription Agent. The press and the telegraph were immediately put in motion. A large sum was spent in advertising, the distribution of a great variety of circulars and handbills, etc., the employment of travelers, and in establishing subagencies throughout the loyal States. It has always been Mr. Cooke's policy to have our loans taken at home, and he has never solicited subscriptions abroad, believing that our own people should have the advantage of the interest. The result of Mr. Cooke's efforts for the 5.20s is well known. Under his agency, dating Feb. 1st, 1863, and closing Jan. 22, 1864, the loan was sold up to \$514,780,500.

As great success always occasions jealousy, complaints of favoritism towards Mr. Cooke were made against the Treasury Department, which a special report to Congress proved to be without the slightest foundation.

About this time the National Banking system was established, and it was a part of the plan that the National Banks should be the financial agents of the Government. While publicly expressing the warmest gratitude to Mr. Cooke for his past great and successful efforts, the Secretary of the Treasury determined to try the experiment of placing the 10:40 loan through their agency.

In four months but eighty millions were sold. On July 25th, 1864, the first series of 7:30s was offered through the same channel, but up to Feb. 1st, 1865, a period of six months, however the sales and payments to soldiers amounted to only about one hundred and twenty millions. This rate of subscription not being sufficient to meet the public wants, it was determined to return to the agency of Mr. Cooke under whose management the sales begun to show an increase within the first week, and in less than two weeks averaged two millions a day.

During the first thirty days they reached one hundred millions—an average of about four millions for each working day. The first series was exhausted on the 30th of March, when the second series of three hundred millions was begun. This series was all sold on the 13th of May, deducting Sundays and holidays, in the wonderfully short space of thirty-six working days—making an average of eight and one-third millions per day. The sale of the third series then commenced, but comparatively little effort was made to solicit subscriptions until June 1st, when deliveries were advertised to begin.

The sales of Government loans under Mr. Cooke's management as General Subscription Agent have been about thus:

5.20 Bonds, \$514,000,000
7.30 Notes, 760,000,000
Total, \$1,274,000,000

to say nothing of his earlier undertakings, or the large amounts of bonds taken by his firm at the lettings to the highest bidder. Although other causes than imperfect agencies retarded the subscriptions in the summer and autumn of 1864, it cannot be denied that their subsequent success was chiefly from Mr. Cooke's energetic direction.

His efforts have certainly been as unceasing and his wisdom, skill and energy have certainly been taxed as much as those of any commander in the field, and with results not less important. He has been ably assisted by his brother Henry D. Cooke, and H. C. Falmesstock—both partners in the firm of Jay Cooke & Co.

This article would be incomplete without rendering hearty thanks to Peaslee & Co., Advertising Agents, N. Y. City, for their business tact evidently displayed in advertising these loans and their promptness in meeting all dues to the press. May their shadows never be less.

CURRENT EVENTS.

In Kentucky the Union men have carried four of the nine Congressmen. The pro-slavery party have carried the legislature. Kentucky is joined to her idols. She still declares against the anti-slavery amendment. The rank Southern States, Georgia, and even South Carolina will enter into the kingdom first, and she will be literally cast out. And yet, the Union men have done well. They have gained tremendously since last fall. Tennessee gives us six Congressmen out of eight. The noted Col. Hawkins about whose identity the democrats hereabouts made so much noise has been elected to Congress from West Tennessee. The Atlantic Cable Company have concluded to issue an additional capital stock of \$80,000 to lay a second cable. The whole loss by the Ketchikan deflation will amount to \$4,000,000. Capt. Wirz, the infamous keeper of the Andersonville prison, the murderer of our brave boys, is on trial before a military commission at Wilmington. He stands a good chance to be hung—Gen. Pierpont of Virginia says the rebels have deceived him and he has decided to change his policy in reference to pardons. The Mississippi State convention have adopted an amendment to the constitution forever prohibiting slavery. Gen. Grant has been enthusiastically received at his old home in Galena. A flag floated across one of the principal streets, having the words:

"Welcome to our citizen.
Weldon Railroad. Fair Oaks,
Wilderness, Petersburg,
Richmond,
Five Forks."

On the other side:
"Hail to the Chief who in triumph advances."
Belmont, Lookout Mountain,
Donelson, Chattanooga,
Corinth, Vicksburg,
Shiloh, Appomattox C. H."

The whole decorated with flags, streamers and evergreens in the most beautiful manner. This arch is but a few doors from the store where the General used to sell leather.

INCOME RETURNS.

For 1863, 3d Dist., 15th Division. Enoch Post, Assistant Assessor.

The \$600 allowed by law is deducted, and the amount on which a tax of five per cent is only given.

Valuation.

Heath, Simon T. \$234
Isbell, N. H. \$390
Joslin, Chauncey \$1,120
Jensen, Jonathan \$669
Jarvis, William \$279
Jennings, John S. \$1,260
Kinne, Amasa F. \$300
King, Edward \$1,735
Kitchen, Joseph \$3,170
Klock, J. G. \$488
Kling, Charles \$2,268
Kinyon, Lyman \$23
Kellogg, Justin \$360
Kemp, Jacob \$330
Knause, Peter O. \$119
Kelsey, Jas. M. \$57
Kellogg, Elijah E. \$673
Knickerbocker, Isaac M. \$134
Kelsey, Ishi \$659
Knickerbocker, Abraham \$45
Kimmel, Reuben R. \$245
Klein, Daniel \$75
Kidd, Daniel \$193
Kimmell, Lassuer \$1,258
Lucking, Joseph \$500
Lambie, Robert \$1,760
Littlefield, Morris N. \$21
Leach, Eliza \$240
Littlefield, Chas. G. \$266
Loveridge, Sears M. \$1,219
Lay, Lyman \$330
Lay, Ezra D. \$752
Lewis, Eliphlet \$189
Larkin, Peter \$504
LeBaron, Leander \$502
Lashier, Jerome B. \$100
LeBaron, Chas. S. \$235
Liddell, Thomas S. \$404
Loomy, John Jr. \$1,034
Lowmy, Albert S. \$140
Lawrence, Sarah M. \$92
Morton, Eurosas \$1,052
McAndrew, Wm. \$570
McDowell, Samuel D. \$761
Moorman, Geo. \$602
Moore, Charles \$988
Millington, Cicero \$368
Martin, Jacob H. \$500
Markell, Henry \$387
Mills, Edwin J. \$5,000
Moore, Henry W. \$387
Mayhew, David P. \$2,176
McIntyre, Joseph \$1,298
Moore, Lewis \$382
Mead, Alvin \$77
Martin, Bayard M. \$171
Muir, William \$222
McDowell, John S. \$435
Munson, Frederick A. \$675
Morgan, Franklin \$444
Morgan, Samuel A. \$184
Marston, Robert F. \$780
Mills, Stephen \$221
Marshall, James A. \$17
Miller, Dudley \$190
Mills, George \$279
Morgan, John N. \$1,704
Mills, Russell \$576
Mize, George \$331
Miller, James \$582
Manning, Wm. E. \$182
Nibleck, John \$889
Newton, Jeremiah \$539
Ninde, Thomas \$1,206
Nichols, James M. \$647
Norris, L. D. \$166
Olds, Geo. H. \$63

without rendering hearty thanks to Peaslee & Co., Advertising Agents, N. Y. City, for their business tact evidently displayed in advertising these loans and their promptness in meeting all dues to the press. May their shadows never be less.

HYGIENIC AGENCIES, No. 3.

EATING AND BREATHING.

The proportion between the aliment and respiration should be maintained. Eating and breathing should correspond. Each morsel of food taken into the stomach requires a particle of air to render it useable in the system. No person can, without injury, increase the quantity of food and diminish the breathing capacity. Else the surplus aliment becomes a burden, and must be eliminated from the organism, as so much waste material. The student, accustomed to vigorous exercise on the farm and a good appetite, when he diminishes his respiration by the sedentary habits of study, should likewise diminish the quality of food, otherwise obstruction, disease is the result. Food, after being digested in the stomach, chylerized, and acted upon by the absorbents and glands is finally aerified, elaborated in the lungs. Nutrition, all passes through the lungs before it is assimilated by the capillaries and converted into tissues. Thus, the lungs perform the last stage of digestion. When the blood is surcharged with unassimilable elements, obstructions in the liver, tubercles in the lungs, are wont to recur, causing consumption. This important consideration should not be overlooked by the professional man nor by the common people. A due attention to this Hygienic rule will avoid the cause of disease, and save many individuals from the consumptive's grave.

W. H. H.

New Advertisements.

Remaining unclaimed in the Post Office at Ypsilanti, State of Michigan, the 25th day of August, 1865.

Persons requiring for the following letter will please pay "advertisements."

LADIES' LIST.

Baker Mrs J. A. Parker Mrs Hamrah
Bartlett Ann Rouse Mrs Emily A
Dickerson Mrs Sarah Stone Mrs W F
Gold Julia—2 Thompson Mrs Lizzie H
Leach Ann—2 Wheeler Lila E
Loreless Ann Wellington Clara
Moore Mrs James H

GENTLEMEN'S LIST.

Bliss Chasam M—2 Kimmon John R
Deban M—2 Long Fred
Bennet Jas Leary Dr S C
Bickart Henry Moore T
Boyle Henry Murray Dan
Bennett S H & Pittman Chas
Cliff De H F Peters David
Corrigan Jas II Rodgers Rev Edson
Devays M E Royal Robt
Day Joseph R Roach Thos
Greene Robt II Thurston Messrs & Co
Hammond Franklin Van Frank N R
Johnson Daniel

D. B. GREENE, P. M.

NOTICE is given that having sold my stock of Boots and Shoes to J. Howland & Co. and being about to remove from Ypsilanti, I hereby authorize them to collect and receipt for all accounts due me on foot. And I give special notice to all indebted that they can save costs by calling at the old stand and settling immediately. JOHN G. BROWN.
Ypsilanti, August 19th, 1865.

BOOTS AND SHOES AT COST FOR CASH.
Having bought out Mr. Brown as above and being desirous of closing out the stock on hand immediately, we will offer the same at cost for cash. J. HOWLAND & CO.
Ypsilanti Aug. 19th, 1865.

WANTED.

5,000
BARRELS OF FALL & WINTER APPLES!
First Quality.
Delivered at my place of business on Huron St. Ypsilanti, for which I will pay the highest market price. Also dried fruit in any quantity. JOHN G. COLLINS.
Ypsilanti, August 1865.

BOTHWELL OIL!
One Hundred Acres of Bothwell Oil Lands to be Given away.
A RARE CHANCE.
1,200 tickets will be sold, each ticket representing a share of \$5.00.
At the Teumess House, London, C. W., on Sept. 10th, 100 acres will be divided as follows: two lots of 25 acres each; 50 lots of one acre each, and to be disposed of by a Committee chosen by ticket holders present at the distribution.
FOR TICKETS, apply to E. B. WHITLARK, News Dealer, in this city.

Olmstead, Orrin	1,718
Parsons, Roswell	500
Pixley, John H.	123
Pease, F H	1,122
Plumb, Jefferson C.	360
Pattison, Chas R.	135
Post, William R.	1,046
Perrine, Hiram M.	2,603
Post, Samuel	3,365
Pierce, Wiley K.	76
Preston, Roswell	46
Phillips, Lewis M.	500
Parker, Ezra O.	339
Pearson, Ezekiel	208
Parsons, Philo	231
Phillips, Parley	406
Pearsons, James Jr.	501
Packard, Israel D.	401
Packard, Alexis	501
Perkins, Lorenzo D.	342
Potter, Dan P.	148
Peck, Irwin	171
Phillips, John	274
Peck, Joseph H.	274
Pierson, Horace P.	259
Quirk, Daniel L.	1,279

[TO BE CONTINUED.]

SALE OF STATE TAX LANDS.

AUDITOR GENERAL'S OFFICE,
Lansing, Mich., July 1st, 1865.

NOTICE is hereby given that certain lands situated in the County of Washtenaw, bid off to the State for taxes of 1863, and previous years, and described in statements which will be forwarded to the office of the Treasurer of said County, some time next month, will be sold at public auction, by said Treasurer, at the County seat, on the first Monday of October next, at the time and place designated for the ordinary tax sales, if not previously disposed of at this office according to law.

Said statements contain a full description of each parcel of said lands, and may be seen on application at the office of the County Treasurer.

Lands struck off to the State for taxes of 1863, or other years, at the tax sales in October last, will be offered subject to the right of redemption prescribed by law, as well as to the right of purchase of the State bids at this office, prior to the sale.

EMIL ANNEKE,
Auditor General.

ANNUAL TAX SALES.

AUDITOR GENERAL'S OFFICE,
Lansing, Mich., July 1st, 1865.

NOTICE of each of the following described tracts or parcels of land, situated in the County of Washtenaw, delinquent for unpaid taxes, for the years mentioned below, as will be sufficient to pay the taxes, interest and charges thereon, will be sold by the Treasurer of said County on the first Monday of October next, at such public and convenient place as he shall select, in Ann Arbor, the County seat of said County, according to the statute in such case made and provided.

EMIL ANNEKE,
Auditor General.

Town 4 South of Range 7 East.

DESCRIPTION. SECTION. ACRES. 100 JABS. TAXES. CHARGES. TOTAL.

Undivided of sec 1 31 70 273 68 90 431
" of sec 2 31 70 273 68 90 431
" of sec 3 31 70 273 68 90 431
" of sec 4 31 70 273 68 90 431

Town 2 South of Range 3 East.

Sec 1 of sec 1 7 80 353 35 90 478
" of sec 2 9 40 333 33 90 456
" of sec 3 9 40 333 33 90 456
" of sec 4 9 40 333 33 90 456

Town 2 South of Range 4 East.

Sec 1 of sec 1 8 80 350 35 90 394
" of sec 2 8 80 350 35 90 394
" of sec 3 8 80 350 35 90 394
" of sec 4 8 80 350 35 90 394

Town 3 South of Range 4 East.

Sec 1 of sec 1 17 40 217 21 90 328
" of sec 2 24 40 242 24 90 304
" of sec 3 24 40 242 24 90 304
" of sec 4 24 40 242 24 90 304

Town 4 South of Range 4 East.

Sec 1 of sec 1 25 40 218 21 90 328
" of sec 2 31 40 273 27 90 320
" of sec 3 31 40 273 27 90 320
" of sec 4 31 40 273 27 90 320

Town 1 South of Range 5 East.

A piece of land bounded by Mendenhall town line e by Huron river w by highway. 32 1 80 80 90 184

Town 2 South of Range 5 East.

23 acres on end of w of sec 1 8 20 10 91 100 90 1290
21 acres bounded by by Crafts & Hopkins e by Wagner's by highway w by highway on end w of sec 1 24 21 930 33 90 1113

Town 3 South of Range 5 East.

Sec 1 of sec 1 19 20 67 66 67 90 7532
" of sec 2 19 20 47 47 47 90 5360

Town 4 South of Range 5 East.

Sec 1 of sec 1 18 40 750 75 90 915
" of sec 2 6 40 59 59 90 6350
" of sec 3 8 40 21 21 90 2401
" of sec 4 11 40 86 86 90 1037
" of sec 5 20 80 101 101 90 2108
" of sec 6 20 80 101 101 90 2108
" of sec 7 20 80 101 101 90 2108
" of sec 8 20 80 101 101 90 2108
" of sec 9 20 80 101 101 90 2108
" of sec 10 20 80 101 101 90 2108
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" of sec 85 20 80 101 101 90 2108
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" of sec 87 20 80 101 101 90 2108
" of sec 88 20 80 101 101 90 210

GROCERIES.

M. H. BROOKS & CO.
GROCERS
and Dealers in
FLOUR, PRODUCE, PROVISIONS, PORK, FRUITS,
Seeds, Wooden & Stone Ware, Oil, Lamps and
General Variety.
Huron St., near the Post Office,
PSYSLANT, Mich.

SUGARS!
A large Stock for sale low. Call and see at
the Cheap Grocery Store of
M. H. BROOKS & CO.

TEA!
Green, Black and Japan, a splendid article.
Warranted to suit, or money refunded.
M. H. BROOKS & CO.

COFFEE!
Who does not like a good dish of Coffee?

You can get some of the **Simon Pure**—Raw or
Ground, at the next door south of the Post
Office.

M. H. BROOKS & CO.

FISH!

All Kinds—Some Choice No. 1 Mackerel in
hats, fresh and new. Warranted first top.

M. H. BROOKS & CO.

FRUITS!

Raisins, Prunes, Canned Peaches, &c., just
received at

M. H. BROOKS & CO.

CHEESE!

You can get some of the Best in Town at

M. H. BROOKS & CO.

OIL!

Kerosene Oil, warranted not to explode—
Machine Oil, just the thing for machinery, only
\$1.00 per gallon. For sale next door south of
the Post Office.

M. H. BROOKS & CO.

NEW GROCERY ESTABLISHMENT

A. J. LEETCH.

World respectfully inform the citizens of
Ypsant and the surrounding country that he
is now occupying the

RED GROCERY!

Recently kept by J. Dwelle, South side of Corn
agress street, where he keeps an extensive
Assortment of Superior

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,

Having bought a

LARGE STOCK OF GOODS,

At 25 per cent. below New York Prices, he
can afford to sell

*Cheaper than any Other Establishment in the
City.*

And at the same time make a Fair Profit,
Everything Warranted as Represented.

All the goods is a trial of his Goods by an ap-
petitive Public, and if satisfactory a share of

The Highest Market Prices paid for all
 kinds of produce. *A. J. LETCH.*
CITY GROCERY.
A. HENRY
 Cordially invites his old patrons and the pub-
 lic to call at his Grocery Store on the corner
 of Cross and Huron streets, near the Seminary,
 where he will exhibit to them samples of his
 Goods which consist of a general assortment of
GROCERIES,
KEROSENE OIL,
LAMPS, SHADES, CANS,
 A good assortment of
OHIO CROCKERY AND STONE
WARE
NEW AND POPULAR
FARMERS ATTENTION.
 500 TONS GROUND PLASTER
FOR SALE;
 At the old stand of B. Follett, near the Rail-
 road Bridge,
SMITH BROTHERS AND CO
CITY DRUG STORE.
HENRY VAN TUYL
 Druggist, Pharmacist, and Dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints;
BAFF TROM
 ills, Eye Stuffs, Perfumery, Paper Hangings
 Picture Frames, Gilt Mouldings, &c.
 CONGRESS ST. — YPSILANTI, MICH
N H A N D !
 A few Courses Print established as
TESTAMENTS!
 with Psalms, and a few Psalmists, (Baptist col-
 lected) which will be sold 25 cts per col-
 lected price.
 Apply at this Office on
 or — you will lose the opportunity,
 P. S. — A few other books to be almost given
 away.
EVERYBODY WEARS
BOOTS & SHOES.
 The subscriber having purchased the stock
 C. WORDEN, and making generous week-
 additions thereto, is on hand to co his share
 wards supplying everybody with
BOOTS AND SHOES OF THE NEWEST STYLES
AND LATEST FASHIONS.
 Also
Gloves, Hosiery, &c.
 Will Sell Cheap For Cash !!
 A LARGE SUPPLY OF HOME
 MANUFACTURE.
 CALL AND SEE AT WORDEN'S
 SHOE STORE.
JOHN BOYCE,
 1y40

E. W. BUSH,

J. N. HORNER.



AGRICULTURAL AND GROCERY HEAD-QUARTERS!
At the Depot, Ypsilanti.

Messrs. BUSH & HORNER
Return their thanks to the Citizens of Ypsilanti and its vicinity for their past liberal patronage, and invite their attention to their
NEW STOCK OF GROCERIES!
They keep always on hand the BEST and CHEAPEST of

Groceries, Provisions, Delhi Flour, Corn Meal, Salt
Plaster, Water Lime, Blossburg Coal, Paints & Oils, Buckwheat Flour.
TAY OUR TEA, COFFEE AND SYRUP, THE PUREST, CHEAPEST AND BEST IN THE CITY.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS!
are all of the Newest Patterns, Well made and WARRANTED. Call and examine our
MOWERS, REAPERS, PLOWS, CULTIVATORS, CRADLES, SCYTHES, RAKES, FORKS, &c.

Palmer's "Excelsior" Horse Pitch-Fork!
Always buy the Best. This is it. Self-Sustaining, Self-Adjusting.
Took First Premium in New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa and New England States.
OVER 12,000 SOLD IN ONE YEAR!!!

BUCKEYE SULKEY CORN PLOW!
This Machine saves the labor of one man; does its work well, in crooked or straight rows; can be run by a boy. Its high wheels and axles pass over the corn. It cannot break. It may be used as a corn marker, or for plowing in wheat. We also have the
"BUCKEYE" REAPER AND MOWER!
CALL IN, FARMERS.—You can't spend half an hour better than in looking over our stock of improved machinery and implements. Buckeye Extra kept on hand.
BUSH & HORNER.
Ypsilanti, June, 1865.

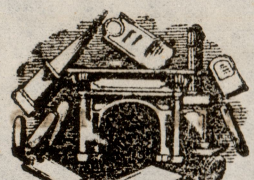
NEW MANUFACTORY
In Ypsilanti.
EDWARDS & COOPER
Having Entered into Co-partnership,
MR. EDWARDS, in the most respectful manner tenders his thanks to the citizens of Ypsilanti, and the surrounding country, for their liberal patronage of his
CASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.
For the Past Ten Years.
MR. COOPER, also tenders thanks to the same Community for the Patronage he has received as a
MASTER BUILDER:
We now solicit your patronage as a business firm. We have purchased the large three-story block on the corner of Congress and Washington Streets known as the Larzelere block, where we may be found with Steam Engine and Machinery all in running order, prepared to fill, on short notice and in the most satisfactory manner, any order that may be entrusted to our care.

All Kinds of Buildings
on the shortest notice, and on the
MOST REASONABLE TERMS.
On account of the scarcity of men, we propose to employ
Steam
to facilitate business, and as far as we can bring back the cost of building to the days of other years.
JUST A FEW WORDS TO CONTRACTORS:
Call and see us, and we can make it an object for you to buy your
Cornices, Bases, Casings, Mouldings, &c. &c. &c.
ALL READY TO CUT OFF AND NAIL UP!
Thus enabling you, with the help of one or two Journeymen, to finish a large house in a very Short Time.
We also keep constantly on hand and for sale, a complete stock of
Lumber, Shingles, Lath, FRENCH AND AMERICAN WINDOW GLASS!
Oils and House Paints,
at as LOW FIGURES as can be bought elsewhere in the State.
D. EDWARDS,
A. COOPER.
Ypsilanti, July 15th 1865.

MISCELLANEOUS.

YPSILANTI

MARBLE WORKS.



Batchelder Brothers

Dealers in

AMERICAN AND ITALIAN

MARBLE.

MONUMENTS, HEAD AND TOMB STONES, FURNITURE WORK, MARBLE-IZED SLATE, MANTLES, BRACKETS, SHELVES &c.

The Marbleized Slate is a beautiful imitation of the most rare and desirable Foreign Marbles. They are so highly polished that they retain their beauty much longer than marble, and are not injured by stains or atmospheric influences. All orders from abroad promptly attended to and delivered to any part of the country or State.
N. W. DAYTON, D. C. BATCHELDER.

HIGHEST PREMIUM

UNIVERSAL CLOTHES WRINGERS.

Life is too short, and human strength too precious for our woman kind to be kept at the old process of washing and wringing.
—Rev. T. L. CUTLER.

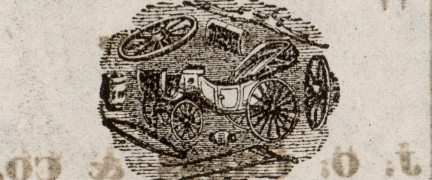


53,318 Sold in 1863.

12,083 Sold in the first nine months of 1864.

For Sale by BICKFORD & CAMP.

ATTENTION! ATTENTION!

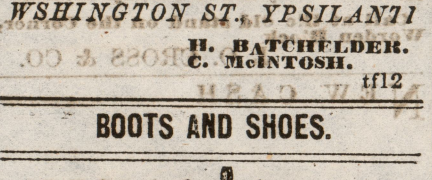


BATCHELDER & MINTOSH
Carriage and Wagon
MANUFACTURERS.

THIS Long and well tried establishment continues to manufacture carriage of the Latest Styles and most improved patterns. Made of best seasoned material. We take pride in giving our patrons

Finished and Durable Work.
TOP AND OPEN CARRIAGES, DEMOCRAT BUGGIES &c.
We keep the above constantly on hand, and also manufacture to order.
Our Prices compare favorably with any similar establishment in the country.
We are in receipt of orders from abroad and solicit the attention of our friends at home everywhere, to our works.
YPSILANTI, ST. YPSILANTI
H. BATCHELDER, C. MINTOSH.

BOOTS AND SHOES.



E. G. BOYCE & CO.

World announce to the citizens of Ypsilanti and vicinity that, having recently removed their Boot and Shoe Store
we Doors South of the Postoffice, they are receiving a large and well selected stock of
LATEST-STYLE
BEST MATERIALS,
which we are offering for sale at the LOWEST CASH RATES
Thankful for past patronage, we cordially invite our old patrons and the public generally to COME AND SEE US!
We still continue to manufacture all kinds of shoes to order.
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FARM & HOUSEHOLD.

MANAGEMENT OF HOOF ROT IN SHEEP.

Whenever this disease has made its appearance among sheep, it should receive prompt attention, and effectual remedies should be applied without delay, in order to prevent the virus from being communicated to the hoofs of healthy sheep. Every sheep that is in the least affected with foot rot, should be separated at once from the flock, and kept at a distance from them, until every appearance of the disease is removed. The best time to examine whether the hoofs are diseased, is soon after a heavy rain, as all dry dirt will be washed from their feet, and the hoofs will be wet and soft, and may be shaved off much more easily than when they are dry. Let the sheep be confined in a clean pen, littered with straw, so that but little manure will be held between the parts of the hoofs. Now, let one man place a sheep on one of its sides on a plank or box, about 7 feet high, with all its legs extending horizontally over a large tub of water. While the sheep is held in this position, let another man wash the hoofs clean, using a woolen wash-rag. With a sharp edged but dull pointed knife, remove all the dirt from the cracks and creases of the hoofs; and cut off scaly pieces, and long ill-shaped hoofs. If there is any signs of hoof rot there will be no difficulty in discovering it. Strip off and wash out thoroughly all the diseased matter, using strong soap suds. Then wipe the hoofs with a dry woolen cloth, and apply the caustic or corrosive as will be subsequently explained.
Sheep should then be turned into a clean dry yard or pasture, for a few hours, where no wet grass will wash off the application, and where the hoofs will not be filled with dirt. The most suitable tools for pruning hoofs are a strong pair of pruning shears that make a drawing cut, a good pocket knife, and an inch or an inch-and-a-half chisel and mallet. All these tools should be properly ground on a stone of fine grit, and then whetted on a fine-grained oil stone. If the tools be put in good cutting order, hoofs may be cut or pared off without difficulty. When hoofs are dry and hard, they are not only more difficult to cut or pare off, but there is danger of tearing off the shell where it is thin. When any of the hoofs have grown beyond the proper length, place the sheep on its feet on a hard plank, and use the chisel and mallet. Chip off small portions at once, when cutting near the hoof so as to cut square across, but a little slanting, as it will cut easier and be less liable to hurt the sheep. After the long toes have been pruned off, shave off the prominent corners with the pocket knife.
There are several remedies, ointments, caustics, and corrosive applications, which have been employed in curing the foot rot. An application of pine tar and spirits of turpentine mixed, has been used with good results. Blue vitriol pulverized and mingled with tar, applied warm, is another remedy; and a strong solution of blue vitriol in warm water, is also good, the sheep being made to stand in a trough containing it. It is however apt to be washed off in a short time by wet grass. The best preparation that we have ever used was equal quantities of dry white lead and finely pulverized blue vitriol mingled with boiled linseed oil, but only to that degree that it would barely flow. This is applied with a small swab to the affected parts, after the feet have been prepared as already directed. One or two applications during the first stage of the foot rot, will usually arrest its progress in a flock, at a defect a permanent cure. But when the disease has required the paring away of a large proportion of the hoof, so much so that the bones are laid bare, as is sometimes the case, it will be necessary to tie pieces of firm cloth over the feet, which are first wrapped in tow; The tow is put around and over the wound, then pieces of coarse toweling or old sacks about 5 inches square are placed beneath each foot, the edges are turned up, the corners folded closely to the leg, and tied tightly enough with woolen yarn to keep the rag from dropping off. The boiled oil causes the lead and copper salts to adhere well, and by drying soon, it forms a good coat to exclude dirt, after the bandage has worn out. Sheep should be examined at least once a week where the hoof rot has made its appearance; and a constant watch should be kept to discover any symptoms of lameness, which is one of the first signs of the disease. Timely attention may save many valuable sheep.
Youatt directs, that after thoroughly paring "The foot should be washed with a solution of chloride of lime, in the proportion of one pound of powder to a gallon of water. This will remove the fetor, and tendency to sloughing or mortification, which are two frequent attendants on foot rot. The muriate or butter of antimony must then be resorted to, and by means of a small stick with a little tow tied around one of its extremities, applied to every denuded part, lightly where the surface has a healthy appearance, and more severely where fungus granulations have been cut off, or where there are small granulations springing up. There is no application equal to this. It is essential as a superficial caustic; and it so readily combines with the fluids belonging to the part to which it is applied, that it is quickly diluted, comparatively powerless, and is incapable of any deep or corroding mischief. So far as these foot cases are concerned it supersedes every application. The change of color in the part will accurately show to what portion it has been applied, and what effect has been produced. * * * The foot should be dressed every day. Each new separation of horn should be removed, and every portion of fungus submitted to the action of the caustic with a degree of severity proportioned to the necessity of the case. The new horn should likewise be examined. If it appears to be healthy and tolerably firm, nothing

should be done to it; but if it is soft and spongy, the caustic should be lightly applied. The sooner the bandage can be removed, and the sheep turned into some upland or thoroughly dry pasture, the better will it be for the foot and the animal generally. The worst cases of foot rot will readily yield to this mode of treatment, provided the bones have not been exposed, and there are no sinuses running into the foot, or the pasterns above."
—American Agriculturist.

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